# BlueTides

### Introduction

These files are the **BlueTides** Friend-of-friend (FOF) Catalogue. For brieviaty, we include only the following particle types:

- 4 : Star particles
- 5 : Blackhole Particles
- FOFGroups : FOF groups

0 (Gas) and 1(Dark Matter) are not included.

The container format of these files is **BigFile**, which was developed for massively parallel IO of BlueTides on **BlueWaters**. See install for installation.

## Redshifts

Here is a list of included redshift and the file size. The entire directory can be mirrored with lftp or curl.

Z	path	Ngroup	size
17.00	PIG_027	000293340	0.17 GB
16.00	PIG_030	000827451	0.48 GB
15.00	PIG_035	002201578	1.30 GB
14.00	PIG_037	005332371	3.16 GB
13.00	PIG_040	011959804	7.32 GB
12.00	PIG_044	024740312	15.68 GB
11.00	PIG_048	047488084	30.60 GB
10.00	PIG_054	083453094	55.55 GB
09.00	PIG_066	135386676	93.27 GB
08.00	PIG_086	200062344	155.11 GB

### Units

Units are in MP-Gadget internal units :

- Distance :  $h^{-1}$ Kpc
- Velocity :  $a^{-1} \cdot \text{km/s}$

• Mass :  $10^{10}h^{-1}M_{\odot}$ 

Useful Constants in this unit:

- Gravity Constant G = 47003.1
- Hubble Constant H = 0.1
- Speed of light  $C = 3 \times 10^5$

### Columns

In bigfile a column is represented by a BigBlock. Common blocks are

1. For particles

```
4/Mass, 4/Position, 4/Velocity,
5/Mass, 5/Position, 5/Velocity,
4/StarFormationTime,
5/BlackholeMass, 5/BlackholeAccretionRate
```

#### 2. For FOFGroup

```
FOFGroups/OffsetByType
FOFGroups/LengthByType
FOFGroups/MassByType
FOFGroups/Mass
FOFGroups/StarFormationRate
FOFGroups/BlackholeAccretionRate
FOFGroups/MassCenterPosition
FOFGroups/MassCenterVelocity
```

## Install

To install bigfile, clone the repository and use standard python setup.py.

```
git clone https://github.com/rainwoodman/bigfile
(cd bigfile; python setup.py install --user)
```

#### Warning

Installing bigfile depends on Cython and numpy.

### Example

Once a bigfile is opened, access it is similar to a numpy structure array, except slicing is always required (similar to pyfits or h5py). In other words, to read from the file, use block[start:end], where start and end are the start and end offsets of the range to be read.

The jump table for accessing the corresponding particle attributes of a halo are stored in FOFGroups/LengthByType and FOFGroups/OffsetByType.

```
python
>>> from bigfile import BigFile
>>> p037 = BigFile('PIG_037')
>>> print p037['header'].attrs.keys
['BoxSize', 'HubbleParam', 'MassTable', 'NumFOFGroupsTotal',
        'NumPartInGroupTotal', 'Omega0', 'OmegaLambda', 'Time']
>>> print p037['header'].attrs['Time'][0]
0.0666666663633
>>> print p037.blocks
>>> print p037['FOFGroups/Mass'].size
5332371
>>> print p037['FOFGroups/MassByType'][:1]
[[ 0.96118915 4.94944572 0.
                                      Ο.
                                                   0.00673234 0.
                                                                      ]]
>>> sel = slice(p037['FOFGroups/OffsetByType'][0][4],
        p037['FOFGroups/OffsetByType'][0][4] + p037['FOFGroups/LengthByType
>>> print p037['4/Mass'][sel].sum()
0.00673234
>>> print p037['FOFGroups/MassByType'][0][4]
0.00673234
```

### Issues

There shall be many issues. Please file a bug report at

https://github.com/bluetides-project/bluetides-datarelease/issues/new